

# *Annual Table of Contents*

The Middle East Journal

Autumn 2004 ★ Volume 58 ★ Number 4

## ***EDITOR'S NOTE***

Winter	7
Spring	177
Summer	343
Autumn	539

## ***ARTICLES***

### ***WINTER***

The Iranian Revolution 25 Years Later: An Oral History With Henry Precht, Then State Department Desk Officer	9
---	---

Oman's Diverse Society: Northern Oman <i>John Peterson</i>	32
---	----

Jordan and The Palestinian Authority: Did Better Fences Make Better Neighbors? <i>Hillel Frisch</i>	52
---	----

Economic and Political Power in Jordan: The Palestinian Transjordanian Rift <i>Yitzhak Reiter</i>	72
---	----

The Death of Normalization in Jordan with Israel <i>Russell E. Lucas</i>	93
---	----

### ***SPRING***

Iran's International Posture in the Wake of the Iraq War <i>Anoushiravan Ehteshami</i>	179
---	-----

Military Rule, Islamism and Democracy in Pakistan <i>Vali Nasr</i>	195
---	-----

Paying for Peace: The Oslo Process and the Limits of American Foreign Aid <i>Scott Lasensky</i>	210
---	-----

# *Annual Table of Contents*

The Middle East Journal

Autumn 2004 ★ Volume 58 ★ Number 4

## ***EDITOR'S NOTE***

Winter	7
Spring	177
Summer	343
Autumn	539

## ***ARTICLES***

### ***WINTER***

The Iranian Revolution 25 Years Later: An Oral History With Henry Precht, Then State Department Desk Officer	9
---	---

Oman's Diverse Society: Northern Oman <i>John Peterson</i>	32
---	----

Jordan and The Palestinian Authority: Did Better Fences Make Better Neighbors? <i>Hillel Frisch</i>	52
---	----

Economic and Political Power in Jordan: The Palestinian Transjordanian Rift <i>Yitzhak Reiter</i>	72
---	----

The Death of Normalization in Jordan with Israel <i>Russell E. Lucas</i>	93
---	----

### ***SPRING***

Iran's International Posture in the Wake of the Iraq War <i>Anoushiravan Ehteshami</i>	179
---	-----

Military Rule, Islamism and Democracy in Pakistan <i>Vali Nasr</i>	195
---	-----

Paying for Peace: The Oslo Process and the Limits of American Foreign Aid <i>Scott Lasensky</i>	210
---	-----

Turkey's Kurdish Conflict: Changing Context and Domestic and  
Regional Implications

*Murat Somer*

235

Oman's Diverse Society: Southern Oman

*J. E. Peterson*

254

**SUMMER**

Neither Islamist, Nor Liberal: Saudi Arabia's  
Emerging "Centrist" Trend

*Stephane Lacroix*

345

Princes and Parliaments in the Arab World

*Michael Herb*

367

Libya is Not Iraq: Preemptive Strikes, WMD, and Diplomacy

*Ronald Bruce St John*

386

Dissent in Iranian Elections: Reasons and Implications

*Abbas William Samii*

403

OPEC's Dominance of the Global Oil Market

*Euclid Rose*

424

Israel, Egypt, and Freedom of Passage Through the  
Suez Canal, 1957-60

*Eitan Barak*

444

**AUTUMN**

Ideology and Pragmatism in Iran's Foreign Policy

*R.K. Ramazani*

549

For a White Revolution: John F. Kennedy and the Shah of Iran

*April R. Summitt*

560

Wanting to Have Their Cake and Their Neighbor's Too:

Azerbaijani Attitudes towards Karabakh and Iranian Azerbaijan

*Cameron Brown*

576

Informal Settlements and the Debate Over the State-Society  
Relationship in Egypt

*Ninette S. Fahmy*

597

Will New Blood in the Leadership Produce New Blood on the Battlefield?

The Impact of Regime Changes on Middle East Rivalries

*John S. Tures*

612

### **CHRONOLOGY**

July 16, 2001 - October 15, 2001	113
October 16, 2002 - January 15, 2002	271
January 16, 2002 - April 15, 2002	470
April 16, 2002 - July 15, 2002	637

### **BOOK REVIEWS**

#### **WINTER**

"The Islam Industry" and Scholarship <i>Review Article by As'ad AbuKhalil</i>	130
--	-----

#### **ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT**

Israelis and Palestinians: Why do They Fight? by Bernard Wasserstein <i>Reviewed by Paul Scham</i>	138
---	-----

#### **EGYPT**

The Quest for Modernity: Secular and Left-Wing Political Thought in Egypt, 1945-1958, by Role Meijer <i>Reviewed by Joel Gordon</i>	139
--	-----

Religion and Folk Cosmology: scenarios of the visible and invisible in rural Egypt, by El-Sayed el-Aswad <i>Reviewed by Nicholas S. Hopkins</i>	140
--	-----

#### **IRAN**

Society, Politics and Economics in Mazandaran, Iran, 1848-1914, by Mohammad Ali Kazembeyki. <i>Reviewed by Willem Floor</i>	142
--	-----

#### **PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS**

The Nation and Its "New" Women: The Palestinian Women's Movement 1920-1948, by Ellen L. Fleischmann <i>Reviewed by Amalia Sa'ar</i>	143
--	-----

#### **TUNISIA**

Liberalization Against Democracy: The Local Politics of
---

MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL ★ 715

- Economic Reform in Tunisia, by Stephen J. King  
Reviewed by Clement M. Henry

144

TURKEY

- Öteki Türkiye'de Din ve Modernlesme [Religion and Modernization in "Other" Turkey], by Necdet Subasi  
Reviewed by Hakan Yavuz

146

- İttihat-Terakki ve Cihan Harbi [The Committee of Union],  
by Zafer Toprak  
Reviewed by M. Asim Karaömerlioglu

148

LAW

- Women of Jordan: Islam, Labor, and the Law,  
by Amira El-Azhary Sonbol  
Reviewed by Lama Abu-Odeh

150

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

- Possessors and Possessed: Museums, Archaeology, and the Visualization of History in the Late Ottoman Empire,  
by Wendy M.K. Shaw

Reviewed by Ahmet Ersoy 153

- Kazan and Moscow: Five Centuries of Crippling Coexistence Under Russian Imperialism (1552-2002), by Shafiga Daulet  
Reviewed by Alan Fisher

154

- American Oil Diplomacy in the Persian Gulf and Caspian Sea,  
by Gawdat Bahgat  
Reviewed by Paul M. Mecray, III

155

PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND SCIENCE

- Islam Under Siege: Living Dangerously in a Post-Honor World,  
by Akbar S. Ahmed  
Reviewed by Omid Safi

156

- Progressive Muslims, ed. by Omid Safi  
Reviewed by Lawrence Pintak

158

WOMEN

- Voices from Iran: The Changing Lives of Iranian Women,  
by Mahnaz Kousha  
*Reviewed by Erika Friedl* 160
- The Idea of Women under Fundamentalist Islam,  
by Lamia Rustum Shehadeh  
*Reviewed by Shahin Gerami* 161
- Women and Gender in Early Jewish and  
Palestinian Nationalism, by Sheila H. Katz  
*Reviewed by Frances Hasso* 163

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

164

SPRING

- Considering Iraq  
*Review Article by Judith Yaphe* 295

ALGERIA

- Où va l'Algérie? ed. by Ahmed Mahiou and Jean-Robert Henry  
*Reviewed by Robert Mortimer* 301

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

- Trapped Fools: Thirty Years of Israeli Policy in the  
Territories, by Shlomo Gazit  
*Reviewed by Don Peretz* 302

ISRAEL

- Ben-Gurion against the Knesset, by Giora Goldberg  
*Reviewed by Abraham Diskin* 304

KURDS

- Kurdish Notables and the Ottoman State: Evolving Identities,  
Competing Loyalties, and Shifting Boundaries, by Hakan Özoglu.  
*Reviewed by Robert Olson* 305

LIBYA

- Lockerbier and Libya, by Khalil I. Matar and Robert W. Thabit  
*Reviewed by Ronald Bruce St John*

307

PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS

- Palestinian Politics After the Oslo Accord: Resuming Arab Palestine  
by Nathan J. Brown  
*Reviewed by Rex Brynen*

308

- The Palestinians: In Search of a Just Peace, by Cheryl A. Rubenberg  
*Reviewed by Glenn E. Robinson*

309

SAUDI ARABIA

- The Paradoxical Kingdom: Saudi Arabia and the Movement  
of Reform, by Daryl Champion  
*Reviewed by David E. Long*

310

SYRIA

- Syria's Terrorist War against Lebanon and the  
Peace Process, by Marius Deeb

- Syria, Neither Bread Nor Freedom, by Alan George  
*Reviewed by Anders Strindberg*

312

TUNISIA

- Le syndrome autoritaire: Politique en Tunisie  
De Bourguiba à Ben Ali, by Michel Camau and Vincent Geisser  
*Reviewed by Kamel Labidi*

315

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

- Breaking the Real Axis of Evil: How to Oust the World's  
Last Dictators by 2025, by Mark Palmer  
*Reviewed by Steven Heydemann*

316

- Islam, Politics and Pluralism: Theory and Practice in  
Turkey, Jordan, Tunisia and Algeria, by Jennifer Noyon  
*Reviewed by Graham E. Fuller*

318

718 ★ MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL

The Great American Plunder of Persia's Antiquities, 1925-1941,  
by Mohammad Gholi Majd.

*Reviewed by James Goode*

319

The International Politics of the Middle East,  
by Raymond Hinnebusch

*Reviewed by Morten Valbjørn*

320

PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND SCIENCE

Islam in the Digital Age: E-Jihad, Online Fatwas and  
Cyber Islamic Environments, by Gary Bunt

*Reviewed by Jon B. Alterman*

322

The Just Prince, A Manual of Leadership, including an  
authoritative English translation of the Sulwan al-Muta' fi 'Udwan  
al-Atba' (Consolation for the Ruler During the Hostility of Subjects)  
by Muhammad ibn Zafar al-Siqilli.

Trans. by Joseph A. Kechichian and R. Hrair Dekmejian.

*Reviewed by Charles E. Butterworth*

323

Islam and the West: Conflict or Cooperation? by Amin Saikal  
*Reviewed by Anoushiravan Ehteshami*

324

Following Muhammad: Rethinking Islam in the Contemporary  
World, by Carl W. Ernst

*Reviewed by Omid Safi*

325

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

327

SUMMER

The Second Intifada: The Literature of Testimony

*Review Article by Sabah I. Salih*

495

ALGERIA

The Battlefield Algeria 1988-2000, by Hugh Roberts

*Reviewed by Clement M. Henry*

501

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

Bethlehem Besieged: Stories of Desperation and Hope

MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL ★ 719

- from the Holy Land, by Mitri Raheb  
*Reviewed by David Mack* 502

- The Missing Peace: The Inside Story of the Fight  
for Middle East Peace, by Dennis Ross  
*Reviewed by William B. Quandt* 503

- Track II Diplomacy: Lessons from the Middle East,  
by Shai Feldman, Ahmad Khalidi, and Zeev Schiff  
*Reviewed by Philip C. Wilcox, Jr.* 506

EGYPT

- Egyptian Politics: The Dynamics of Authoritarian Rule,  
by Maye Kassem  
*Reviewed by Jon B. Alterman* 507

- Islam Without Fear: Egypt and the New Islamists,  
by Raymond William Baker  
*Reviewed by Joel Gordon* 508

- Christians Versus Muslims in Modern Egypt: The Century-Long  
Struggle for Coptic Equality, by S.S. Hasan  
*Reviewed by Paul Sedra* 510

KURDS

- Great Powers, Oil, and the Kurds in Mosul: (Southern  
Kurdistan/Northern Iraq), 1910-1925, by Habibollah Atarodi

- Iraqi Kurdistan: Political Development and Emergent  
Democracy, by Gareth R.V. Stansfield  
*Reviewed by Michael M. Gunter* 511

- The Kurdish Question in U.S. Foreign Policy: A Documentary  
Source Book, by Lokman I. Meho

- Historical Dictionary of the Kurds, by Michael M. Gunter  
*Reviewed by Robert Olson* 513

LIBYA

- Uncle Sam in Barbary: A Diplomatic History,  
by Richard B. Parker

- Libya and the West: From Independence to Lockerbie,  
by Geoff Simons  
*Reviewed by Ronald Bruce St John* 514

720 ★ MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL

MOROCCO

- Morocco: From Empire to Independence, by C.R. Pennell  
*Reviewed by Moshe Gershovich*

517

PAKISTAN

- Pakistan: At the Crosscurrent of History, by Lawrence Ziring  
*Reviewed by Robert LaPorte, Jr.*

518

PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS

- A History of Modern Palestine: One Land, Two Peoples,  
by Ilan Pappe  
*Reviewed by Charles D. Smith*

520

SAUDI ARABIA

- Religion und Staat in Saudi Arabien. Die wahhabitischen  
Gelehrten 1902-1953, by Guido Steinberg  
*Reviewed by Wolfgang G. Schwanitz*

522

TURKEY

- Suits and Uniforms: Turkish Foreign Policy Since the Cold War,  
by Philip Robins  
*Reviewed by Henri Barkey*

523

- Islamic Roots and Resurgence in Turkey: Understanding  
and Explaining the Muslim Resurgence, by Stephen Vertigans  
*Reviewed by Metin Heper*

524

- Islamic Political Identity in Turkey, by M. Hakan Yavuz  
*Reviewed by Meltem Turkoz*

525

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

- Contemporary Arab Thought: Studies in Post-1967 Arab  
Intellectual History, by Ibrahim M. Abu Rabi'  
*Reviewed by Michaelle Browers*

527

- Gold, Bankiers und Diplomaten. Zur Geschichte der  
Deutschen Orientbank 1906-1946, by Wolfgang G. Schwanitz  
*Reviewed by Uwe Pfullmann*

529

**RECENT PUBLICATIONS**

531

**AUTUMN**Focus on US Policy: From the Eisenhower Doctrine  
to the War in Iraq*Review Article by Michael Sterner*

661

## Anti-Semitism and US-Israel Relations

*Review by Duncan L. Clarke and Rebuttal by Abraham L. Foxman*

667

**AFGHANISTAN**

## The Origins of Conflict in Afghanistan, by Jeffery J. Roberts

*Reviewed by Robert Nichols*

678

**ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT**Caught in the Middle East: U.S. Policy Toward the Arab-Israeli  
Conflict, 1945-1961, by Peter L. Hahn*Reviewed by John Creed*

679

Foreign Relations of the United States, 1964-1968. Vol. XIX.  
Arab-Israeli Crisis and War, 1967, ed. by Harriet Dashiell Schwar*Reviewed by Richard B. Parker*

681

Israeli and Palestinian Identities: The School for Peace Approach, ed. by  
Rabah Halabi. Trans. by Deb Reich.*Reviewed by Paul Scham*

684

**EGYPT**In Praise of Books: A Cultural History of Cairo's Middle Class,  
Sixteenth to Eighteenth Century, by Nelly Hanna*Reviewed by Ajaf Lufti al-Sayyid Marsot*

685

**IRAN**Iranian History and Politics: The Dialectic of State and Society,  
by Homa Katouzian*Reviewed by Ali Sadeghi*

687

## Lost Wisdom: Rethinking Modernity in Iran, by Abbas Milani

## The Unthinkable Revolution in Iran, by Charles Kurzman

*Reviewed by Abbas William Samii*

688

ISRAEL

- Israel and the Maghreb: From Statehood to Oslo,  
by Michael M. Laskier

*Reviewed by Benjamin Rivlin*

690

- Telepopulism: Media and Politics in Israel, by Yoram Peri

*Reviewed by Sam Lehman-Wilzig*

691

JORDAN

- A History of Jordan, by Philip Robins

*Reviewed by Neil Quilliam*

692

KURDS

- Crucial Images in the Presentation of a Kurdish National Identity:  
Heroes and Patriots; Traitors and Foes, by Martin Strohmeier

*Reviewed by Diane E. King*

694

PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS

- Confronting the Occupation: Work, Education, and Political Activism  
of Palestinian Families in a Refugee Camp, by Maya Rosenfeld

*Reviewed by Jon Pedersen*

695

SAUDI ARABIA

- Inside the Mirage: America's Fragile Partnership with Saudi Arabia, by  
Thomas W. Lippman

*Reviewed by Stephen W. Buck*

697

TURKEY

- The Alevis in Turkey: The Emergence of a Secular Islamic  
Tradition, by David Shankland

*Reviewed by Sabri Sayari*

698

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

- The Arab Avant-Garde: Experiments in North African Art  
and Literature, by Andrea Flores Khalil

*Reviewed by Stephen Sheehi*

700

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

- Islam, Charity, and Activism: Middle-Class Networks and Social

MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL ★ 723

- Welfare in Egypt, Jordan, and Yemen, by Janine A. Clark  
*Reviewed by Joel Beinin*

701

PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND SCIENCE

- Islam: Its History, Teaching, and Practices, by S.A. Nigosian  
*Reviewed by Theodore Pulcini* 702
- The Encyclopaedia of Islam CD-ROM Edition, ed. by Th. Bianquis, C.E.  
Bosworth, E. van Donzel, and W.P. Heinrichs  
*Reviewed by Omid Safi* 703

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

705

COMMUNICATIONS

- Summer 537  
Autumn 710

ANNUAL TABLE OF CONTENTS

712